

## **A ECOWAS GOVERNANCE STRUCTURE**

### **A.1 Introduction.**

The Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) comprises three arms of governance, namely, the Executive, the Legislature and the Judiciary. At the helm of the organization structure is the Chairman of the Authority of Heads of State and Government. The Chairman is the current Head of State and Government appointed by other Heads of State and Government to oversee the affairs for a period of one year. The Minister in charge of ECOWAS affairs in the country of the Chairman of the Authority automatically becomes the Chairman of Council of Ministers; similarly, that country presides over all other ECOWAS statutory meetings for the year (ministerial and senior level, such as the Technical Committees).

At the helm of the Executive arm of the Community is the President of ECOWAS Commission appointed by the Authority for a non-renewable period of four years. He is assisted by a Vice President and 7 Commissioners, respectively in charge of (1) Finance, (2) Agriculture, Environment and Water Resources, (3) Infrastructure, (4) Social Affairs and Gender, (5) Macroeconomic Policy and Economic Research, (6) Political Affairs, Peace and Security, (7) Trade, Customs and Free Movement, (8) General Administration and Conference, (9) Human Resources management, (10) Education, Science and Culture, (11) Energy and Mines, (12) Telecommunication and Information Technology, (13) Industry and Private sector Promotion.

The legislative arm of the Community is the Community Parliament headed by the Speaker of the Parliament. The administrative functions of the Parliament are directed by the Secretary General of the Parliament. Pending elections by direct universal suffrage in future, parliamentarians are seconded by national Parliaments to the Community Parliament for a period of four years.

The judicial arm of the Community is the Community Court of Justice, headed by the President. They are all seconded by the Supreme Courts of their respective Member States to fill the country positions. The Court ensures the interpretation and application of Community laws, protocols and conventions. The administrative functions of the Court are handled by the Court Registrar who is assisted by other professionals.

## A.2 Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS

The Authority of Heads of State and Government of ECOWAS for the year 2014 comprises the following:

S/N	Country	President
1	Benin	H.E. Dr. Thomas Boni Yayi
2	Burkina Faso	H.E. Michel Kafando
3	Cabo Verde	H.E. José Carlos Da Fonseca
4	Côte d'Ivoire	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara (Président)
5	The Gambia	H.E. Alhaji Dr. Yahya A.J.J. Jammeh
6	Ghana	H.E John Dramani Mahama (Président)
7	Guinea	H.E. Alpha Condé
8	Guinée-Bissau	H.E José Mário Vaz
9	Liberia	H.E. Ellen Johnson Sirleaf
10	Mali	H.E. Ibrahim Boubacar Keita
11	Niger	H.E. Issoufou Mahamadou
12	Nigeria	H.E. Muhammadu Buhari
13	Senegal	H.E Maky Sall
14	Sierra Leone	H.E. Ernest Bai Koroma
15	Togo	H.E. Faure Essozimna Gnassingbe

**A.3 Annual Ordinary Sessions of the ECOWAS Authority of Heads of State and Government (1975-2015)**

S/N	Date	Venue	President
1	November 1976	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbé Eyadema
2	22 April 1978	Lagos	H.E. Général Olusegun Obasanjo
3	29 May 1979	Dakar	H.E. Léopold Sedar Senghor
4	28 May 1980	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbé Eyadema
5	29 May 1981	Freetown	H.E. Dr. Siaka P. Stevens
6	29 May 1982	Cotonou	S.E Mathieu Kerekou
7	29 May 1983	Conakry	H.E. Ahmed Sekou Toure
8	23 November 1984	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbé Eyadema
9	6 July 1985	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbe Eyadema
10	1 July 1986	Abuja	H.E. Général Ibrahim B. Babangida
11	9 July 1987	Abuja	H.E. Général Ibrahim B. Babangida
12	25 June 1988	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbe Eyadema
13	30 June 1989	Ouagadougou	H.E. Capitaine Blaise Compaore
14	29 Mai 1990	Banjul	H.E. Alhaji Sir Dauda Jawara
15	6 July 1991	Abuja	H.E. Général Ibrahim B. Babangida
16	29 July 1992	Dakar	H.E. Abdou Diouf
17	24 July 1993	Cotonou	H.E. Nicéphore D. Soglo
18	6 August 1994	Abuja	H.E. Général Sani Abacha
19	28 July 1995	Accra	H.E. Lieutenant Vaiss. Jerry J. Rawlings
20	26 July 1996	Abuja	H.E. Général Sani Abacha
21	28 August 1997	Abuja	H.E. Général Sani Abacha
22	30 October 1998	Abuja	H.E. Général Sani Abacha
23	9 December 1999	Lomé	H.E. Général Gnassingbe Eyadema


S/N	Date	Venue	President
24	15 December 2000	Bamako	H.E. Alpha Oumar Konaré
25	21 December 2001	Dakar	H.E. Abdoulaye Wade
26	31 January 2003	Dakar	H.E. Abdoulaye Wade
27	19 December 2003	Accra	H.E. John A. Kufuor
28	19 January 2005	Accra	H.E. John A. Kufuor
29	12 January 2006	Niamey	H.E. Mamadou Tandja
30	14 June 2006	Abuja	H.E. Mamadou Tandja
31	19 January 2007	Ouagadougou	H.E. Blaise Compaore
32	15 June 2007	Abuja	H.E. Blaise Compaore
33	18 January 2008		H.E. Blaise Compaoré
34	23 June 2008	Abuja	H.E. Blaise Compaoré
35	19 December 2008	Abuja	H.E. Umaru Yar'Adua
36	22 June 2009	Abuja	H.E. Umaru Yar'Adua
37	16 February 2010	Abuja	H.E. Goodluck Ebele Jonathan
38	2 July 2010	Sal	H.E. Goodluck Ebele Jonathan
39	24 March 2011	Abuja	H.E. Goodluck Ebele Jonathan
40	16 February 2012	Abuja	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara
41	29 June 2012	Yamoussoukro	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara
42	27 February 2013	Yamoussoukro	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara
43	17-18 July 2013	Abuja	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara
44	28-29 March 2014	Yamoussoukro	H.E. Alassane Dramane Ouattara
45	10 July 2014	Accra	H.E. John Dramani Mahama
46	15 décembre 2014	Abuja	S.E John Dramani Mahama
47	15 décembre 2014	Accra	S.E John Dramani Mahama

**A.4 ECOWAS Technical Committees**

- i. Administration and Finance ;
- ii. Agriculture. Environment and Water Resources;
- iii. Human Development and Gender;
- iv. Infrastructure;
- v. Macro-economic Policy;
- vi. Political Affairs. Peace and Security;
- vii. Trade. Customs and Free Movement of Persons ;
- viii. Legal and Judicial Affairs;
- ix. Communication and Information Technology.

### A.5 Executive Secretaries and Presidents of the ECOWAS Commission (1977 – 2014)

PHOTO	YEAR	NAME	COUNTRY
	1977 -1985	Dr. Aboubakar DIABY-OUATTARA	Côte d'Ivoire
	1985 – 1989	Alhaji Momodu MUNU	Sierra Leone
	1989 – 1993	Dr. Abass BUNDU	Sierra Leone
	1993 – 1997	Mr. Edouard BENJAMIN	Guinée
	1997 – 2002	Ambassador Lansana KOUYATÉ	Guinée
	2002 – 2010	Dr. Mohamed Ibn CHAMBAS	Ghana
	2010-2012	Ambassador James Victor Gbeho	Ghana

PHOTO	YEAR	NAME	COUNTRY
	Since 2012	Ambassador Kadré Désiré OUEDRAGO	Burkina Faso

***B. STATUS OF RATIFICATION OF ECOWAS REVISED TREATY. PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTION AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015***

This section contains tables showing the status of ratification of the ECOWAS Revised Treaty. Protocols and Conventions as at 23<sup>rd</sup> November 2015.

**B I PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS YET TO ENTER INTO FORCE**

The Commission proposes the early ratification of the following outstanding Protocols and Conventions by Member States that are yet to ratify them.

1. Protocol A/P.2/7/96 establishing Value Added Tax in ECOWAS Member States.
2. Protocol A/P.1/12/99 signed in Lomé on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1999. relating to Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security.
3. Protocol A/P.1/12/00 amending articles 12 and 13 of the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security.
4. Protocol A/P.1/01/03 relating to the Definition of the Concept of Products Originating from Member States of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).
5. Protocol A/P.2/01/03 Relating to the Application of Compensation Procedures for Loss of Revenue Incurred by ECOWAS Member States as a Result of the Trade Liberalisation Scheme.
6. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/05 amending the Preamble and Articles 1. 2. 9. 22 and 30 of Protocol A/P.1/7/91 relating to the Community Court of Justice and Article 4. Paragraph 1 of the English version of the said Protocol.
7. General Convention A/C/1/01/03 on the Recognition and Equivalent of Degrees. Diplomas. Certificates and Other Qualifications in ECOWAS Member States.
8. Protocol A/P.3/01/03 on Education and Training.
9. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/12/01 amending the Protocol on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to motor vehicle third party liability insurance.
10. Protocol A/P.4/01/03 on Energy.
11. Protocol A/P.1/01/06 Establishing an ECOWAS Criminal Intelligence and Investigation Bureau.
12. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/06 amending Articles VI-C. VI-L. IX-8. X1-2 and XII of Protocol A/P2/7/87 on the Establishment of the West African Health Organization (WAHO).

13. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/06/06 amending the Revised ECOWAS Teaty.
14. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/06/06 amending Article 3 Paragraphs 1. 2 and 4. Article 4 Paragraphs 1. 3 and 7 and Article 7.Paragraph 3 of the Protocol on the Community Court of Justice.
15. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.3/06/06 amending Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.
16. ECOWAS Convention on Small Arms and Light Weapons. their ammunition and other related materials of 14<sup>th</sup> June 2006.



**B. II. PROTOCOLS WHICH ENTERED INTO FORCE PROVISIONALLY UPON SIGNATURE. PENDING RATIFICATION**

1. Protocol A/P.1/12/99 relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security.
2. Protocol A/P1/12/00 amending Articles 12 and 13 of the Protocol relating To the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security.
3. Protocol A/P.1/01/03 relating to the Definition of the Concept of Products Originating from Member States of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).
4. Protocol A/P.2/01/03 relating to the Application of Compensation Procedures for Loss of Revenue Incurred by ECOWAS Member States as a Result of the Trade Liberalisation Scheme.
5. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/05 amending the Preamble and Articles 1. 2. 9. 22 and 30 of Protocol A/P.1/7/91 relating to the Community Court of Justice and Article 4. Paragraph 1 of the English version of the said Protocol.
6. General Convention A/C/1/01/03 on the Recognition and Equivalent of Degrees. Diplomas. Certificates and Other Qualifications in ECOWAS Member States.
7. Protocol A/P.3/01/03 on Education and Training.
8. Protocol A/P4/01/03 on Energy.
9. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/06 amending Articles VI-C. VI-L. IX- 8. X1-2 and XII of Protocol A/P2/7/87 on the Establishment of the West African Health Organization (WAHO).
10. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/06/06 amending the Revised ECOWAS Treaty.
11. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/06/06 amending Article 3 Paragraphs 1. 2 and 4. Article 4 Paragraphs 1. 3 and 7 and Article 7.Paragraph 3 of the Protocol on the Community Court of Justice.
12. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.3/06/06 amending Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.

**B.III TABLE OF RATIFICATION OF THE ECOWAS REVISED TREATY AS AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015**

COUNTRY	DATE OF RATIFICATION
1. BENIN	14 DECEMBER 1995
2. BURKINA FASO	24 JUNE 1994
3. CAP VERT	15 JULY 1996
4. COTE D=IVOIRE	5 NOVEMBER 1996
5. THE GAMBIA	26 AUGUST 1997
6. GHANA	29 JUNE 1995
7. GUINEA	18 JULY 1994
8. GUINEA BISSAU	21 NOVEMBER 14
9. LIBERIA	29 DECEMBER 1993
10. MALI	14 JULY 1994
11. NIGER	23 AUGUST 1995
12. NIGERIA	1 <sup>ST</sup> JULY 1994
13. SIERRA LEONE	10 MAY 1994
14. SENEGAL	14 JUNE 1994
15. TOGO	27 OCTOBER 1995

The ECOWAS Revised Treaty was signed in Cotonou on 24 July 1993. It entered into force on the 23<sup>rd</sup> August 1995.

**B.IV TABLE OF PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS THAT HAVE ENTERED INTO FORCE  
AS AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015**

<b>PROTOCOL OR CONVENTION</b>		<b>VENUE AND DATE OF SIGNATURE</b>	<b>DATE OF ENTRY INTO FORCE</b>
1.	General Convention on Privileges and Immunities of ECOWAS.	Lagos. 22 April 1978	5 June 1980
2.	Protocol on Non-Aggression.	Lagos. 22 April 1978	4 August 1982
3.	Protocol A/P1/5/79 relating to free movement of persons. residence and establishment.	Dakar. 29 May 1979	8 April 1980
4.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/5/79 amending the French text of the Protocol relating to the definition of the concept of products originating from Member States (Article 1).	Dakar. 29 May 1979	6 April 1982
5.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/79 amending the Protocol relating to the definition of the concept of Products originating from Member States (Article 2).	Dakar. 29 May 1979	30 July 1984
6.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP3/5/80 amending Article 8 of the French text of the Protocol relating to the definition of concept of originating products from Member States (Treatment of Mixtures).	Lome. 28 May. 1980	29 June 1985
7.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/5/81 amending Article 2 of the Protocol relating to the definition of the concept of originating products of the Member States of ECOWAS.	Freetown. 29 May 1981	18 June 1986
8.	Additional Protocol A/SP2/5/81 amending Article 4 of the ECOWAS Treaty relating to the Institutions of the Community.	Freetown. 29 May 1981	24 June 1985
9.	Protocol A/SP3/5/81 relating to Mutual Assistance on Defense.	Freetown. 19 May 1981	30 September 1986
10.	Protocol A/P1/5/82 on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to Motor Vehicle Third Party Liability Insurance.	Cotonou. 29 May 1982	10 July 1984
11.	Convention A/P2/5/82 regulating Inter-State road transportation between ECOWAS Member States.	Cotonou. 29 May 1982	17 July 1984
12.	Protocol A/P3/5/82 relating to the definition of Community citizen.	Cotonou. 29 May 1982	10 July 1984
13.	Convention A/P4/5/82 relating to inter-state road transit of goods.	Cotonou. 29 May 1982	30 July 1984
14.	Convention A/P5/5/82 on Mutual administrative assistance in Custom matters.	Cotonou. 29 May 1982	2 April 1985
15.	Protocol A/P1/11/84 relating to Community	Lome. 23 November	12 May 1989

<b>PROTOCOL OR CONVENTION</b>		<b>VENUE AND DATE OF SIGNATURE</b>	<b>DATE OF ENTRY INTO FORCE</b>
	enterprises.	1984	
16.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/11/84 amending Article 9. Paragraph 1 (c) of the ECOWAS Treaty.	Lome. 23 November 1984	10 July 1989
17.	Convention A/P1/7/85 relating to the temporary importation of passenger vehicles into Member States.	Lome. 6 July 1985	13 October 1989
18.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/7/85 on the code of conduct for the implementation of the Protocol on free movement of persons. the right of residence and establishment.	Lome. 6 July 1985	28 June 1989
19.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/86 on the second phase (right of residence) of the Protocol on free movement of persons the right of residence and establishment.	Abuja. 1 July 1986	12 May 1989
20.	A/P1/7/87 Cultural Framework Agreement for ECOWAS.	Abuja. 9 July 1987	25 April. 1990
21.	Protocol A/P2/7/87 on the establishment of a West African Health Organisation.	Abuja. 9 July 1987	16 August 1989
22.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/6/88 amending Articles 4 and 9 of the ECOWAS Treaty relating to the Institutions of the Community and its technical and specialised Commissions respectively.	Lome. 25 June 1988	25 May 1990
23.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/6/88 amending Article 53 of the ECOWAS Treaty on the budget of the Community.	Lome. 25 June 1988	23 April 1990
24.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/6/89 amending and complementing the provisions of Article 7 of the Protocol on Free Movement right of residence and establishment.	Ouagadougou. 30 June 1989	19 May 1992
25.	Supplementary Convention A/SP1/5/90 establishing a Community Guarantee Mechanism for inter-state road transit of goods.	Banjul. 29 May 1990	19 May 1992
26.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/ 90 on the implementation of the Third Phase (Right of Establishment) of the Protocol on Free Movement of Persons. Right of Residence and Establishment.	Banjul. 29 May 1990	19 May 1992
27.	Protocol A/P1/7/91 on the Community Court of Justice.	Abuja. 6 July 1991	5 November 1996
28.	Convention A/P1/7/92 on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters.	Dakar. 29 July 1992	28 October 1998
29.	Protocol A/P1/7/93 relating to the West African Monetary Agency.	Cotonou. 24 July 1993	1 <sup>st</sup> August. 1995
30.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/93 amending Article 1 of the Protocol Relating to contributions by Member States to the budget of the Economic Community of West African States.	Cotonou. 24 July 1993	6 August 1997

PROTOCOL OR CONVENTION		VENUE AND DATE OF SIGNATURE	DATE OF ENTRY INTO FORCE
31.	Convention A/P1/8/94 on Extradition	Abuja. 6 <sup>th</sup> August 1994	8 <sup>th</sup> December 2005
32.	Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.	Abuja. 6 August 1994	14 <sup>th</sup> March 2000
33.	Protocol A/P1/7/96 on Conditions Governing the Application of the Community Levy	Abuja. 27 July 1996	4 <sup>th</sup> January 2000
34.	Protocol A/P1/12/01 amending Articles 1. 3. 6 and 21 of the ECOWAS Revised Treaty	Dakar. 21 December 2001	10 <sup>th</sup> August 2004
35.	Protocol A/P2/12/01 relating to the ECOWAS Bank for Investment and Development (EBID)	Dakar. 21 December 2001	10 <sup>th</sup> August 2004
36.	Protocol A/SP1/12/01 on Democracy and Good Governance supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security.	Dakar. 21 December 2001	20 <sup>th</sup> February 2008
37.	Protocol A/P4/01/03 on Energy		
38.	ECOWAS Convention on small arms and light weapons. their ammunition and other related materials.	Abuja. 14 <sup>th</sup> June 2006	5 August 2009

39. Protocol A/P1/12/99 signed in Lomé on 10<sup>th</sup> December 1999. relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security entered into force temporarily upon signature on 10 December 1999. pending ratification.
40. Protocol A/P1/12/00 signed in Bamako on 16<sup>th</sup> December 2000. amending Articles 12 and 13 of the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security.
41. Protocol A/P.1/01/03 signed in Dakar on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. relating to the Definition of the Concept of Products Originating from Member States of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) entered into force temporarily upon signature on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. pending ratification.
42. Protocol A/P.2/01/03 signed in Dakar on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. Relating to the Application of Compensation Procedures for Loss of Revenue Incurred by ECOWAS Member States As A Result of the Trade Liberalisation Scheme entered into force temporarily upon signature on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. pending ratification.
43. ECOWAS Protocol A/P3/1/03 on Education and Training entered into force temporarily upon signature on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. pending ratification.
44. General Convention A/C.1/01.03 on the recognition and equivalence of Degrees. Diplomas. Certificates and other Qualification in ECOWAS Member States entered into force temporarily on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2003. pending ratification.
45. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/05 amending the preamble and Article 1. 2. 9. 22 and 30 of Protocol A/P.1/7/91 relating to the Community Court of Justice and Article 4 Paragraph 1 of the English version of the said Protocol entered into force temporarily upon signature on 19 January 2005. pending ratification.

46. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/06 amending Articles VI-C. VI-L. IX-8. X1-2 and XII of Protocol A/P2/7/87 on the Establishment of the West African Health Organization (WAHO).
47. Ssupplementary Protocol A/SP.1/06/06 amending the Revised ECOWAS Treaty entered into force temporarily upon signature on 14<sup>th</sup> June 2006.
48. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/06/06 amending Article 3 Paragraphs 1. 2 and 4. Article 4 Paragraphs 1. 3 and 7 and Article 7.Paragraph 3 of the Protocol on the Community Court of Justice entered into force temporarily upon signature on 14<sup>th</sup> June 2006.
49. Supplementary Protocol A/SP.3/06/06 amending Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament entered into force temporarily upon signature on 14<sup>th</sup> June 2006

**B V. TABLE OF PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS THAT ARE YET TO ENTER INTO FORCE AS AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015**

PROTOCOL OR CONVENTION		VENUE AND DATE OF SIGNATURE
1.	A/P2/7/96 Protocol establishing Value Added Tax in ECOWAS Member States.	Abuja. 27 <sup>th</sup> July. 1996
2.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/12/01 amending the Protocol on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to motor vehicle third party liability insurance.	Dakar. 21 <sup>st</sup> December 2001
3.	Agreement on Cooperation in Criminal Matters Between the Police of Member States of ECOWAS	
4.	Protocol A/P.1/01/06 Establishing an ECOWAS Criminal Intelligence And Investigation Bureau.	Niamey. 12 <sup>th</sup> January 2006

**TOTAL NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS THAT HAVE NOT YET ENTERED INTO FORCE AS AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015 IS four (4).  
ELEVEN (11) PROTOCOLS HAVE ONLY ENTERED INTO FORCE PROVISIONNALLY**

**B VI.1. TABLE OF RATIFICATION OF PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS OF THE ECOWAS**

**NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS SIGNED FROM 1978 TO 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015= 54**

<b>COUNTRY / PAYS</b>	<b>NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIES NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIED  ETAT DE RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015 STATUS OF RATIFICATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015</b>	<b>NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIES NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIED  ETAT DE RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015 STATUS OF RATIFICATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015</b>	<b>NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIES NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIED  ETAT DE RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015 STATUS OF RATIFICATION AS AT NOVEMBER 2015</b>	<b>NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIES NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIED  ETAT DE RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015 STATUS OF RATIFICATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015</b>	<b>NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIES NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS &amp; CONVENTIONS RATIFIED  ETAT DE RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015 STATUS OF RATIFICATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015</b>
<b>1 BURKINA FASO</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>
<b>2. NIGER</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>2. <sup>EX</sup> GHANA</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>2. <sup>EX</sup> TOGO</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>5. SIERRA LEONE</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>5. <sup>EX</sup> MALI</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>5. <sup>EX</sup> SENEGAL</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>5. <sup>EX</sup> GAMBIE</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>9. NIGERIA</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>10. GUINEE</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>
<b>11 BENIN</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>12. COTE D'IVOIRE</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>31</b>
<b>13. LIBERIA</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>14. GUINÉE BISSAU</b>	<b>31/58</b>	<b>31/58</b>	<b>31/58</b>	<b>31/58</b>	<b>31/58</b>
<b>15. CAP VERT</b>	<b>24/50**</b>	<b>24/50**</b>	<b>24/50**</b>	<b>24/50**</b>	<b>24/50**</b>

The Republic of Cape Verde had neither signed nor acceded to the Protocol relating to Mutual Assistance on Defence, the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peace-keeping and Security and the Protocol on Democracy and Good Governance Supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peacekeeping and Security

## B VI.2 TABLEAU DE NON-RATIFICATION DES PROTOCOLES ET CONVENTIONS DE LA CEDEAO

### NOMBRE DE PROTOCOLES ET CONVENTIONS SIGNES DE 1978 AU 23rd NOVEMBER 2015 = 54

COUNTRY/ PAYS	NON-RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NON-RATIFICATION SITUATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS & CONVENTIONS	NON-RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NON-RATIFICATION SITUATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS & CONVENTIONS/	NON-RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NON-RATIFICATION SITUATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS & CONVENTIONS	NON-RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NON-RATIFICATION SITUATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS & CONVENTIONS	NON-RATIFICATION AU 23 NOVEMBER 2015  NON-RATIFICATION SITUATION AS AT 23 NOVEMBER 2015 NUMBER OF PROTOCOLS & CONVENTIONS
1. LIBERIA	29	29	29	29	29
2. GUINEE BISSAU	31/58	31/58	31/58	31/58	31/58
3. CAP VERT	26/51**	26/51**	26/51**	26/51**	26/51**
4. COTE D'IVOIRE	23	23	23	23	23
5. BENIN	16	16	16	16	16
6. GUINEE	15	15	15	15	15
7. NIGERIA	14	14	14	14	14
9. <sup>ex</sup> GAMBIE	12	12	12	12	12
9. <sup>ex</sup> MALI	10	10	10	10	10
9. <sup>ex</sup> IERRA LEONE	12	12	12	12	12
9. <sup>ex</sup> SENEGAL	12	12	12	12	12
13. TOGO	11	11	11	11	11
13. <sup>ex</sup> GHANA	11	11	11	11	11
13. <sup>ex</sup> NIGER	10	10	10	10	10
14 BURKINA FASO	13	3	3	3	3

\*\* The Republic of Cape Verde had neither signed nor acceded to the Protocol relating to Mutual Assistance on Defence, the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peace-keeping and Security and the Protocol on Democracy and Good Governance Supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention, Management, Resolution, Peacekeeping and Security.



### **B VI.3 DATE OF RATIFICATION OF THE PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS AS AT 23<sup>rd</sup> NOVEMBER 2015**

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
1	General Convention on Privileges and Immunities of the ECOWAS signed in Lagos on 22 <sup>nd</sup> April. 1978.	Ratified 27/02/79	Ratified 20/04/82	Ratified	Ratified 11/08/83	Ratified 30/07/84	Ratified 30/03/79	Ratified 16/03/82	Ratified 27/04/79
2	Protocol on Non-Aggression signed in Lagos on 22 <sup>nd</sup> April. 1978.	Ratified 26/02/79	Ratified 04/08/82	Ratified 28/05/84	Ratified 11/08/83	Ratified 30/07/84	Ratified 30/03/79	Ratified 16/03/82	Ratified 13/11/90
3	Protocol A/P1/5/79 relating to free movement of persons. residence and establishment signed in Dakar on 29th May. 1979.	Ratified 04/01/81	Ratified 06/04/82	Ratified 11/06/84	Ratified 19/01/81	Ratified 30/10/80	Ratified 08/04/80	Ratified 17/10/79	Ratified 20/08/79
4	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/5/79 amending the French text of the Protocol relating to the Definition of the concept of Products originating from Member States (Article 1) signed in Dakar on 29th May. 1979.	Ratified 04/09/79	Ratified 06/04/82	Ratified 29/06/85	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 30/07/84	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 17/10/79	Ratified 20/08/79
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/79 amending the definition of the concept of Products originating from Member States (Article 2) signed in Dakar on 29th May. 1979.	Ratified 05/01/93	Ratified 06/04/82		Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 30/07/84	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 17/10/79	Ratified 08/01/80
6	Supplementary Protocol A/SP3/5/80 amending Article 8 of the French text of the Protocol relating to the Definition of Concept of originating Products from Member States (Treatment of Mixtures) signed in Freetown on 29th May. 1980.	Ratified 05/01/93	Ratified 04/08/82	Ratified 29/06/85	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 10/07/89	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 13/10/89	
7	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/5/81 amending Article 2 of the Protocol relating to the Concept of Originating products (Handicraft Products) signed in Freetown on 29th May. 1981.	Ratified 24/05/91	Ratified 04/08/82	Ratified 18/06/86	Ratified 07/11/90	Ratified 10/07/89	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 16/03/82	Ratified 13/11/90
8	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/81 amending Article 4 of the ECOWAS Treaty relating to Community Institutions signed in Freetown 29th May. 1981.	Ratified 24/05/91	Ratified 04/08/82	Ratified 24/06/85	Ratified 11/08/83	Ratified 10/07/89	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 13/10/89	Ratified 13/11/90
9	Protocol A/SP3/5/81 relating to Mutual Assistance on			Had not					

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
	Defence signed in Freetown on 29th May. 1981.	Ratified 08/08/06	Ratified 04/08/82	signed the Protoc ol	Ratified 11/08/83	Ratified 26/08/97	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 16/03/82	Ratified 02/07/91
1	Protocol A/P1/5/82 on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to Motor Vehicle Third Party Liability Insurance. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 30/10/91	Ratified 28/06/89	10/02/1983	Ratified 15/03/88	Ratified 05/03/84	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 17/02/83	Ratified 10/02/83
1	Convention A/P2/5/82 regulating Inter-State Road Transportation between ECOWAS Member States. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1992.	Ratified 24/05/91	Ratified 28/06/89		Ratified 06/05/88	Ratified 05/03/84	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 17/02/83	Ratified 10/02/83
1	Protocol A/P3/5/82 relating to the Definition of Community Citizen. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 24/05/91	Ratified 28/06/89	Ratified 24/06/85	Ratified 07/11/90	Ratified 05/03/84	Ratified 02/03/85	Ratified 17/02/83	Ratified 10/02/83
1	Convention A/P4/5/82 relating to Inter-State Road Transit of Goods. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 08/08/06	Ratified 28/06/89	Ratified 29/06/85	Ratified 06/05/88	Ratified 30/07/84	Ratified 02/03/85	Ratified 17/02/83	Ratified 10/02/83
1	Convention A/P5/5/82 on Mutual Administrative Assistance in Customs Matters. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 05/01/93	Ratified 28/06/89	Ratified 18/06/86	Ratified 06/05/88	Ratified 05/03/84	Ratified 02/04/85	Ratified 17/02/83	Ratified 27/06/91
1	Protocol A/P1/11/84 relating to the Community Enterprises signed in Lomé. 23rd November. 1984.	Ratified 1/02/02	Ratified 24/04/90		Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 10/07/89	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/89	Ratified 13/11/90
6.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/11/84 amending Article 9. paragraph 1(c) of the Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States signed in Lomé. 23rd November. 1984.	Ratified 24/05/91	Ratified 25/04/90	Ratified 13/03/90	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 10/07/89	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 18/07/92	Ratified 27/06/91

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
1	Convention A/P1/7/85 relating to the temporary importation of passenger vehicles into Member States signed in Lomé. 23rd November. 1984.	Ratified 08/08/ 06	Ratified 24/04/90	Ratified 13/04/92	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 25/05/90	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/89	Ratified 13/11/90
18.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/85 relating to the Code of Conduct for the Implementation of the Protocol on Free Movement of Persons the Right of Residence and establishment signed in Lomé. 6th July. 1985.	Ratified 24/05/ 91	Ratified 28/06/89	Ratified 13/04/92	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 04/06/90	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/89	Ratified 13/11/90
19.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/86 on the Second Phase on Free Movement of Persons (Right of Residence) signed in Abuja. 1st July. 1986.		Ratified 28/06/89		Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 04/06/90	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/89	Ratified 13/11/90
	P1/7/87 Cultural Framework Agreement for the ECOWAS signed in Abuja. 9th July. 1987.	Ratified 24/05/ 91	Ratified 25/04/90	Ratified 09/07/93	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 25/05/90	Ratified 12/03/91	Ratified 13/10/8 9	Ratified 13/11/90
2	A/P2/7/87 Protocol on the Establishment of a West African Health Organisation signed in Abuja. 9th July. 1987.	Ratified 24/05/ 91	Ratified 08/12/88	Ratified 13/04/92	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 26/08/97	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/8 9	Ratified 13/11/90
2	A/SP1/6/88 Supplementary Protocol amending Articles 4 and 9 of the ECOWAS Treaty relating to the Institutions of the Community and its technical and specialized Commissions respectively signed in Lomé. 25th June. 1988.	Ratified 05/01/ 93	Ratified 25/04/90	Ratified 13/03/90	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 04/05/90	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/8 9	Ratified 13/11/90
2	SP2/6/88 Supplementary Protocol amending Article 53 of the ECOWAS Treaty on the Budget of the Community signed in Lomé. 25th June. 1988.	Ratified 05/01/ 93	Ratified 23/04/90	Ratified 13/03/90	Ratified 19/07/91	Ratified 09/04/91	Ratified 12/05/89	Ratified 13/10/8 9	Ratified 13/11/90
2	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/6/89 amending and complementing the Provisions of Article 7 of the Protocol on Free Movement. Right of Residence and Establishment signed in Ouagadougou on 30th June. 1989.		Ratified 19/05/92	Ratified 13/04/92		Ratified 26/08/97	Ratified 14/12/92	Ratified 18/07/9 2	

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
<sup>2</sup>	Supplementary Convention A/SP1/5/90 establishing a Community Guarantee Mechanism for Inter-State Road Transit of Goods. Signed in Banjul. 29th May. 1990.	Ratified 08/08/ 06	Ratified 19/05/92			Ratified 09/04/91	Ratified 16/04/91	Ratified 18/07/9 2	Ratified 27/06/91
26.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/90 on the Implementation of the Third Phase (Right of Establishment) of the Protocol on Free Movement of Persons. Right of Residence and Establishment signed in Banjul. 29th May. 1990.	Ratified 08/08/ 06	Ratified 19/05/92	Ratified 13/04/92		Ratified 09/04/91	Ratified 16/04/91	Ratified 18/07/9 2	Ratified 27/06/91
<sup>2</sup>	Protocol A/P1/7/91 on the Community Court of Justice signed in Abuja on 6th July. 1991.	Ratified 14/3/2 00	Ratified 16/01/96		Ratified 05/11/96	Ratified 26/08/97	Ratified 07/12/92	Ratified 18/07/9 2	Ratified 21/11/14
<sup>2</sup>	Convention A/P1/7/92 on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters signed. in Dakar. on 29th July. 1992.		Ratified 12/5/98	Ratified 22/11/04	Ratified 20/07/12	Ratified 20/04/94	Ratified 07/12/92	Ratified 01/07/9 3	Ratified 21/11/14
<sup>2</sup>	ECOWAS Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States signed in Cotonou 24 July 1993	Ratified 18/7/9 4			Ratified 5/11/96	Ratified 26/8/97	Ratified 29/6/95		Ratified 21/11/14
<sup>2</sup>	Protocol A/P1/7/93 relating to the West African Monetary Agency signed in Cotonou. on 24 July. 1993.	Ratified 14/12/ 95	Ratified 06/10/94		Ratified 05/11/96	Ratified 03/09/96	Ratified 29/06/95	Ratified 18/07/9 4	
<sup>3</sup>	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/93 amending Article 1 of the Protocol relating to the Contributions by Member States to the Budgets of the Economic Community of West African States. signed in Cotonou on 24 July. 1993.	Ratified 14/12/ 95	Ratified 24/06/94		Ratified 22/01/97	Ratified 26/08/97	Ratified 29/06/95	Ratified 18/07/9 4	
31.	Convention A/P1/8/94 on Extradition signed in Abuja on 6 <sup>th</sup> August 1994.	Ratified 08/08/ 06	Ratified 12/05/98	Ratified 22/11/04	Ratified 18/07/12		Ratified 29/06/95	Ratified 14/05/9 7	Ratified 21/11/14
<sup>3</sup>	Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.	Ratified 14/3/0	Ratified 18/06/97	Ratified		Ratified 03/09/96	Ratified 29/06/95	Ratified 14/05/9	Ratified 21/11/14

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
		0		27/2/02				7	
3	Protocol A/P1/7/96 on Conditions governing the application of the Community Levy.	Ratified 01/02/ 02	Ratified 23/07/97		Ratified 10/11/98	Ratified 28/01/ /98	Ratified 24/09/98	Ratified 06/08/9 7	
3	Protocol A/P2/7/96 establishing Value Added Tax in ECOWAS Member States.	Ratified 01/02/ 02	Ratified 23/07/97			Ratified 27/07/12	Ratified 28/10/98	Ratified 06/08/9 7	
3	Protocol A/P1/12/99 relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security		Ratified 14/12/01	Ratified 12/2/2012			Ratified 24/01/05	Ratified 20/06/0 3	Ratified 12/02/12
3	Protocol A/P1/12/00 Amending Articles 12 and 13 of the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security		Ratified 08/05/13	Ratified 13/2/2012					Ratified 13/02/12
3	Protocol A/P1/12/01 amending Articles 1. 3. 6 and 21 of the ECOWAS Revised Treaty.	Ratified 24/06/ 03	Ratified 30/10/03	Ratified 27/12/05	Ratified 07/01/03	Ratified 21/5/08	Ratified 18/10/02		
3	Protocol A/P2/12/01 relating to the ECOWAS Bank for Investment and Development (EBID).	Ratified 24/06/ 03	Ratified 30/10/03	Ratified 27/12/05	Ratified 07/01/03	Ratified 23/9/03	Ratified 18/10/02	Ratified 20/6/03	
3	Protocol A/P3/12/01 on the Fight Against Corruption.	Ratified 01/12/ 05	Ratified 10/08/06			Ratified 16/5/08	Ratified 18/10/02		
40.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/12/01 on Democracy and Good Governance Supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security.	Ratified 04/02/ 05	Ratified 09/09/04	Ratified 12/2/2012	Ratified 20/12/13	Ratified 21/5/08	Ratified 18/10/02	Ratified 20/12/0 2	Ratified 12/02/12

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
4	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/12/01 amending the Protocol on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to motor vehicle third party liability insurance.		Ratified 08/05/13				Ratified 18/10/02		
4	General Convention A/C.1/01/03 on the Recognition and Equivalence of Degrees. Diplomas. Certificates and Other Qualifications in ECOWAS Member States.		Ratified 08/05/13			Ratified 21/5/08			
4	Protocol A/P.1/01/03 relating to the Definition of the Concept of Products Originating From Member States of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).		Ratified 08/05/13			Ratified 21/5/08	Ratified 24/01/ /05		
4	Protocol A/P.2/01/03 Relating to the Application of Compensation Procedures for Loss of Revenue Incurred by ECOWAS Member States As A Result of the Trade Liberalisation Scheme.		Ratified 08/05/13			Ratified 21/5/08	Ratified 24/01/ 05		
4	Agreement on Cooperation in Criminal Matters Between the Police of Member States of ECOWAS of 19 <sup>th</sup> December 2003								
46.	Protocol A/P.3/01/03 on Education and Training.	Ratified 01/12/ 05	Ratified 08/05/13			Ratified 21/5/08		Ratified 10/02/05	
47.	Protocol A/P.4/01/03 on Energy.	Ratified 14/09/ 05	Ratified 05/07/12	Ratified 13/2/12		Ratified 1/3/07	Ratified 24/01/ 05	Ratified 10/02/05	Ratified 13/02/12
48.	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/05 amending the Preamble and Articles 1. 2. 9. 22 and 30 of Protocol A/P.1/7/91 relating to the Community Court of Justice and Article 4 Paragraph 1 of the English version of the said Protocol.		Ratified 5/7/12						Ratified 21/11/14
4	Protocol A/P.1/01/06 Establishing an ECOWAS Criminal Intelligence And Investigation Bureau								
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/06 amending Articles VI-C. VI-L. IX-8. X1-2 and XII of Protocol		Ratified 08/05/13			Ratified 26/8/97			

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION							
		BENIN	BURKIN A FASO	CAPE VERDE	COTE D'IVOIRE	GAMBIA	GHANA	GUINEA	GUIN EA BISS AU
	A/P2/7/87 on the Establishment of the West African Health Organization (WAHO).								
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/06/06 amending the Revised ECOWAS Treaty.		Ratified 08/05/13						
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/06/06 amending Article 3 Paragraphs 1. 2 and 4. Article 4 Paragraphs 1. 3 and 7 and Article 7 Paragraph 3 of the Protocol on the Community Court of Justice.		Ratified 08/05/13						
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.3/06/06 amending Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.		Ratified 08/05/13						Ratified 21/11/14
5	ECOWAS Convention on small arms and light weapons. their ammunition and other related materials.	Ra tifi ed 05/08 09	Ratified 19/10/00	Ratified 12/2/12	Ratified 20/2/13		Ratified 10/3/10	Ratified 24/02/1 2	Ratified 12/02/12





PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION						
		LIBERIA	MALI	NIGER	NIG ERI A	SENEGAL	SIERRA LEONE	TOGO
	Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	09/04/92	20/08/84	14/04/87	26/05/83	17/02/84	10/07/84	21/03/84
1	Convention A/P2/5/82 regulating Inter-State Road Transportation between ECOWAS Member States signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 11/09/87	Ratified 23/10/87	Ratified 25/04/83	Ratified 17/07/84	Ratified 10/07/84	Ratified 21/03/84
1	Protocol A/P3/5/82 relating to the Definition of Community Citizen signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 08/08/83	Ratified 23/10/87	Ratified 31/03/83	Ratified 26/03/85	Ratified 10/07/84	Ratified 22/03/84
1	Convention A/P4/5/82 relating to Inter-State Road Transit of Goods. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 11/06/83	Ratified 23/10/87	Ratified 26/05/83	Ratified 17/07/84	Ratified 10/07/84	Ratified 22/03/84
1	Convention A/P5/5/82 on Mutual Administrative Assistance in Customs Matters. signed in Cotonou on 29th May. 1982.		Ratified 11/09/87	Ratified 23/10/87	Ratified 22/06/83	Ratified 17/07/84	Ratified 10/07/84	Ratified 22/03/84
1	Protocol A/P1/11/84 relating to the Community Enterprises signed in Lomé. 23rd November. 1984.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 30/06/89	Ratified 23/10/87	Ratified 18/04/88	Ratified 10/09/86	Ratified 30/09/86	Ratified 17/02/88
1	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/11/84 amending Article 9. paragraph 1(c) of the Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States signed in Lomé. 23rd November. 1984.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 16/05/89	Ratified 04/05/89	Ratified 18/04/88	Ratified on 23/07/90 by  virtue of A/SP1/ 6/88	Ratified 30/09/86	Ratified 17/02/88
1	Convention A/P1/7/85 relating to the temporary importation of passenger vehicles into Member States signed in Lomé. 6th July. 1985.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 18/01/89	Ratified 04/05/89	Ratified 18/04/88	Ratified 08/04/91	Ratified 08/11/88	Ratified 17/02/88
1	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/85 relating to the Code of Conduct for the Implementation of the Protocol on Free Movement of Persons the Right of Residence and establishment signed in Lomé. 6th July. 1985.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 02/12/88	Ratified 04/05/89	Ratified 18/04/88	Ratified 08/04/91	Ratified 08/11/88	Ratified 17/02/88
1	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/86 on the Second Phase on Free Movement							

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION						
		LIBERIA	MALI	NIGER	NIG ERI A	SENEGAL	SIERRA LEONE	TOGO
	of Persons (Right of Residence) signed in Abuja. 1st July. 1986.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 02/12/88	Ratified 04/05/8 9	Ratified 18/04/8 8	Ratified 11/02/87	Ratified 08/11/88	Ratified 17/02/88
2	A/P1/7/87 Cultural Framework Agreement for the ECOWAS signed in Abuja. 9th July. 1987.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 30/06/89	Ratified 04/05/8 9	Ratified 07/09/8 9	Ratified 23/07/90	Ratified 20/12/88	Ratified 05/01/90
2	A/P2/7/87 Protocol on the Establishment of a West African Health Organisation signed in Abuja. 9th July. 1987.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 30/06/89	Ratified 14/06/8 8	Ratified 16/08/8 9	Ratified 23/07/90	Ratified 21/02/89	Ratified 09/08/89
2	A/SP1/6/88 Supplementary Protocol amending Articles 4 and 9 of the ECOWAS Treaty relating to the Institutions of the Community and its technical and specialised Commissions respectively. signed in Lomé. 25th June. 1988.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 19/02/91	Ratified 22/05/9 2	Ratified 18/04/9 0	Ratified 23/07/90	Ratified 19/09/89	Ratified 15/05/90
2	A/SP2/6/88 Supplementary Protocol amending Article 53 of the ECOWAS Treaty on the Budget of the Community signed in Lomé. 25th June. 1988.	Ratified the Revised Treaty on 29/12/93	Ratified 19/02/91	Ratified 22/05/9 2	Ratified 18/04/9 0	Ratified 23/07/90	Ratified 19/09/89	Ratified 15/05/90
2	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/6/89 amending and complementing the Provisions of Article 7 of the Protocol on Free Movement. Right of Residence and Establishment signed in Ouagadougou on 30th June. 1989.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 19/02/91		Ratified 18/04/9 0	Ratified 30/06/94	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 01/12/99
2	Supplementary Convention A/SP1/5/90 establishing a Community Guarantee Mechanism for Inter-State Road Transit of Goods. Signed in Banjul. 29th May. 1990.		Ratified 25/07/94		Ratified 27/08/9 0	Ratified 01/10/93	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 30/01/91
2	Supplementary Protocol A/SP2/5/90 on the Implementation of the Third Phase (Right of Establishment) of the Protocol on Free Movement of Persons. Right of Residence and Establishment signed in Banjul. 29th May. 1990.	Ratified 09/04/92	Ratified 07/02/95	Ratified 03/03/0 6	Ratified 27/08/9 0	Ratified 11/09/92	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 30/01/91
2	Protocol A/P1/7/91 on the Community Court of Justice signed in Abuja on 6th July. 1991.		Ratified 23/05/92	Ratified 12/01/0 4	Ratified 01/07/9 4	Ratified 30/06/94	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 01/12/99
2	Convention A/P1/7/92 on Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters signed. in Dakar. on 29th July. 1992.		Ratified	Ratified 25/10/0	Ratified 01/07/9	Ratified	Ratified	Ratified 28/10/98

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION						
		LIBERIA	MALI	NIGER	NIG ERI A	SENEGAL	SIERRA LEONE	TOGO
			27/03/95	1	4	30/04/99	02/11/00	
2	ECOWAS Treaty of the Economic Community of West African States signed in Cotonou 24 July 1993	Ratified 29/12/93	Ratified 14/6/94	Ratified 23/8/95	Ratified 17/7/94	Ratified 14/6/94	Ratified 10/5/94	Ratified 27/10/95
2	Protocol A/P1/7/93 relating to the West African Monetary Agency signed in Cotonou. on 24 July. 1993.		Ratified 01/08/95	Ratified 25/10/0 1	Ratified 01/07/9 4	Ratified 14/06/94	Ratified 17/05/95	Ratified 18/08/97
3	Supplementary Protocol A/SP1/7/93 amending Article 1 of the Protocol relating to the Contributions by Member States to the Budgets of the Economic Community of West African States. signed in Cotonou on 24 July. 1993.		Ratified 24/08/95		Ratified 20/11/0 0	Ratified 14/06/94	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 01/12/99
3	Convention A/P1/8/94 on Extradition.		Ratified 24/08/95	Ratified 08/12/0 5	Ratified 20/11/0 0	Ratified 19/05/95	Ratified 23/11/95	Ratified 24/09/03
3	Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament.		Ratified 04/04/95	Ratified 27/07/0 0	Ratified 14/01/0 0	Ratified 19/05/95	Ratified 23/11/95	Ratified 09/01/03
3	Protocol A/P1/7/96 on Conditions governing the application of the Community Levy.		Ratified 3/06/98	Ratified 27/10/9 8	Ratified 14/01/0 0	Ratified 30/04/99	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 01/12/99
3	Protocol A/P2/7/96 establishing Value Added Tax in ECOWAS Member States.		Ratified 6/06/99		Ratified 20/11/0 0	Ratified 30/04/99		Ratified 01/12/99
3	Protocol A/P1/12/99 relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peace-keeping and Security.		Ratified 23/05/00			Ratified 08/10/04	Ratified 02/11/00	Ratified 23/02/04
3	Protocol A/P1/12/00 amending Articles 12 and 13 of the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security							
3	Protocol A/P1/12/01 amending Articles 1. 3. 6 and 21 of the ECOWAS Revised Treaty.		Ratified 8/05/02	Ratified 15/4/03	Ratified 23/08/0 2	Ratified 03/02/03	Ratified 10/08/04	Ratified 12/11/02

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION						
		LIBERIA	MALI	NIGER	NIG ERI A	SENEGAL	SIERRA LEONE	TOGO
3	Protocol A/P2/12/01 relating to the ECOWAS Bank for Investment and Development (EBID).		Ratified 8/05/02	Ratified 15/4/03	Ratified 23/08/0 2	Ratified 03/02/03	Ratified 10/08/04	Ratified 12/11/02
3	Protocol A/P3/12/01 on the Fight against Corruption.		Ratified 16/05/03	Ratified 08/8/06	Ratified 23/08/0 2		Ratified 10/08/04	Ratified 14/09/09
4	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/12/ 01 on Democracy and Good Governance Supplementary to the Protocol relating to the Mechanism for Conflict Prevention. Management. Resolution. Peacekeeping and Security.		Ratified 30/04/03	Ratified 08/12/0 5		Ratified 10/09/04	Ratified 10/08/04	Ratified 20/02/08
4	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/12/ 01 amending the Protocol on the establishment of an ECOWAS Brown Card relating to motor vehicle third party liability insurance.		Ratified 30/04/03		Ratified 23/08/0 2			Ratified 20/02/08
4	General Convention A/C.1/01/03 on the Recognition and Equivalence of Degrees. Diplomas. Certificates and Other Qualifications in ECOWAS Member States.		Ratified 13/11/14	Ratified 21/02/0 6		Ratified 08/10/04		
4	Protocol A/P.1/01/03 relating to the Definition of the Concept of Products Originating from Member States of the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS).		Ratified 14/11/05	Ratified 15/02/0 6	Ratified 20/09/0 6		Ratified 10/08/04	
4	Protocol A/P.2/01/03 Relating to the Application of Compensation Procedures for Loss of Revenue Incurred by ECOWAS Member States As A Result of the Trade Liberalisation Scheme.						Ratified 10/08/04	
4	Agreement on Cooperation in Criminal Matters Between the Police of Member States of ECOWAS of 19 <sup>th</sup> December 2003							
4	Protocol A/P.3/01/03 on Education and Training.		Ratified 13/11/14	Ratified 15/02/0 6		Ratified 08/10/04		Ratified 20/02/08
4	Protocol A/P.4/01/03 on Energy.		Ratified	Ratified 03/04/0	Ratified 22/10/0	Ratified 20/09/06		Ratified

PROTOCOLS AND CONVENTIONS		DATE OF RATIFICATION						
		LIBERIA	MALI	NIGER	NIG ERI A	SENEGAL	SIERRA LEONE	TOGO
			16/1/13	6	4			20/02/08
4	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/05 amending the Preamble and Articles 1. 2. 9. 22 and 30 of Protocol A/P.1/7/91 relating to the Community Court of Justice and Article 4. Paragraph 1 of the English version of the said Protocol.						Ratified 22/06/07	
4	Protocol A/P.1/01/06 Establishing an ECOWAS Criminal Intelligence and Investigation Bureau							
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/01/06 amending Articles VI-C. VI-L. IX-8. X1-2 and XII of Protocol A/P2/7/87 on the Establishment of the West African Health Organization (WAHO).							
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.1/06/06 amending the Revised ECOWAS Treaty							
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.2/06/06 amending Article 3 Paragraphs 1. 2 and 4. Article 4 Paragraphs 1. 3 and 7 and Article 7. Paragraph 3 of the Protocol on the Community Court of Justice							
5	Supplementary Protocol A/SP.3/06/06 amending Protocol A/P2/8/94 relating to the Community Parliament							
5	ECOWAS Convention on small arms and light weapons. their ammunition and other related materials.		Ratified 10/12/07	Ratified 9/2/07	Ratified 27/10/0 8	Ratified 30/4/08	Ratified 22/06/07	Ratified 22/9/08

## **C. STATISTICAL ANNEXES**

**Tableau 1 : Annual Growth ratse (%)**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**
Benin	3.3	5.4	6.9	6.5	5.2
Burkina Faso	6.4	6.5	6.6	4.0	4.4
Cabo Verde	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.7	1.8
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.4	10.7	9.2	8.5	9.5
Gambie	-4.3	6.0	4.8	1.6	7.0
Ghana	15.0	8.0	7.3	4.0	3.5
Guinée	3.9	3.9	2.3	1.1	0.9
Guinée Bissau	9.7	-2.2	0.9	2.9	4.7
Liberia	8.2	8.0	8.1	0.3	0.9
Mali	2.7	0.0	1.7	7.2	4.9
Niger	2.2	11.9	4.6	6.9	4.4
Nigeria	7.4	7.0	5.5	6.3	4.0
Sénégal	1.8	4.4	3.6	4.7	5.4
Sierra Leone	6.0	15.0	21.2	4.6	-21.5
Togo	4.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	5.8

Source: ECOWAS \*\* 2015 Estimate

**Tableau 2: Public deficit to GDP (%)**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015*
Benin	-1.7	-0.4	-2.7	-1.9	-4.3
Burkina Faso	-2.3	-3.1	-3.5	-1.8	-2.4
Cabo Verde	-9.5	-10.3	-8.8	-8.5	-6.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-4.1	-3.1	-2.2	-2.2	-3.6
Gambie	-4.3	-4.7	-8.7	-9.5	-3.2
Ghana	-5.0	-10.8	-10.1	-10.1	-5.9
Guinée	-0.3	-1.3	-2.9	-3.9	-5.5
Guinée Bissau	-0.5	-2.1	-2.2	-2.1	-2.0
Liberia	-3.0	-1.6	0	-2.1	-10.2
Mali	-3.5	-1.3	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2
Niger	-2.1	-1.2	-2.6	-5.6	-6.9
Nigeria	-2.0	-2.5	-1.7	-0.9	-1.6
Sénégal	-6.7	-5.8	-5.4	-5.0	-4.8
Sierra Leone	-5.0	-5.2	-2.7	-3.4	-4.0
Togo	-1.1	-5.8	-4.5	-3.3	-3.6

Source: ECOWAS \*\* 2015 Estimate

**Table 3: Inflation (annual average) in %**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**
Benin	2.7	6.8	1.0	-1.1	1.3
Burkina Faso	2.8	3.8	0.5	-0.3	1.4
Cabo Verde	4.5	3.0	1.5	-0.2	-0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	4.9	1.3	2.6	0.4	1.9
Gambie	4.8	4.3	5.7	5.9	5.6
Ghana	8.7	9.0	11.7	15.5	15.3
Guinée	21.4	15.2	11.9	9.7	7.4
Guinée Bissau	5.1	2.3	0.7	-1.0	0.2
Liberia	8.5	7.0	7.6	9.9	8.0
Mali	3.0	5.3	-0.6	0.9	1.0
Niger	2.9	0.5	2.3	-0.9	-1.0
Nigeria	10.8	12.0	8.5	8.1	9.8
Sénégal	3.4	1.4	0.7	-1.1	-1.3
Sierra Leone	18.5	14.0	10.3	7.2	7.7
Togo	3.6	2.6	1.8	0.2	1.9

Source: ECOWAS \*\*2015 Estimate

**Table 4: Public debt to GDP in %**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Benin	29.9	26.8	25.4	30.5	25.3
Burkina Faso	31.4	28.0	28.2	30.4	32.7
Cabo Verde	73.9	86.9	10.6	114.0	117.0
Côte d'Ivoire	68.3	33.9	34.0	38.0	40.0
Gambie	75.4	77.5	89.5	103.8	95.1
Ghana	43.7	50.2	52.8	70.2	72.8
Guinée	74.3	56.2	57.5	89.1	
Guinée Bissau	47.4	45.1	43.1	41.4	63.0
Liberia	29.8	29.1	27.9	37.3	42.2
Mali	29.1%	29.3%	31.4%	32.6%	35.2%
Niger	24.2	22.5	23.8	24.7	23.5
Nigeria	15.4	17.5	19.3	19.6	11.9
Sénégal	39.9	42.3	45.2	53.1	55.7
Sierra Leone	44.4	36.7	28.4	36.2	47.2
Togo	47.1	45.6	44.3	45.9	34.7

Source: ECOWAS \*\* 2015 Estimate



**Table 5: Tax revenue to GDP in %**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015**
Benin	14.5	14.4	14.8	14.8	14.7
Burkina Faso	13.7	15.6	16.6	15.2	14.6
Cabo Verde	46.8	51.9	43.1	47.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	12.5	16.0	15.6	15.2	15.3
Gambie	13.0	14.1	14.0	15.8	
Ghana	19,5	17.4	15.3	17.0	
Guinée	15.1	19.0	17.0	15.9	20.3
Guinée Bissau	58.6	62.5	68.9	71.0	69.6
Liberia	17.4	22,7	19,5	19.5	17,2
Mali	14.8%	15.3%	14.9%	15.3 %	17.0%
Niger	13.4	13.9	15.2	15.7	17.0
Nigeria	12.6	13.1	11.3	12.7	
Sénégal	19.0	18.9	18.2	19.2	19.6
Sierra Leone			8.7	8.4	
Togo	16.4	16.5	19.5	20.3	19.8

Source: ECOWAS \*\* 2015 Estimate

**Table 6: Salary mass to Tax revenue in %**

Année	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Benin	47.4	46.7	44.9	45.3	43.0
Burkina Faso	40.5	37.3	35.8	46.5	49.0
Cabo Verde	46.8	51.9	43.1	47.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	48.2	42.2	43.1	46.0	45.3
Gambie	45.5	43.3	46.9	34.4	
Ghana	51,5	53.3	56.7	49.3	
Guinée	34.1	27.5	27.6	29.4	29.1
Guinée Bissau	58.6	62.5	68.9	71.0	69.6
Liberia	51,5	41,9	42.1	54.3	60,2
Mali	35.9%	38.4%	36.1%	35.2%	34.5%
Niger	33.3	31.5	32.9	33.6	33.4
Nigeria	38.6	34.7	40	55.9	
Sénégal	33.2	34.1	34.6	32.7	33.0
Sierra Leone		57.0	77.6		
Togo	35.9	36.7	32.4	31.3	33.9

Source: ECOWAS \*\* 2015 Estimate

**Tableau 7: Exports and imports of Member States in millions of US Dollars(2007-2014)**

Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports (in millions of USD)</b>							
Benin	469,0	434,3	411,9	436,3	303,4	349,8	475,0	708,9
Burkina Faso	524,9	523,5	590,6	1 327,3	2 363,9	2 187,5	2 359,5	2 502,7
Cabo Verde	53,6	186,1	108,1	161,3	197,2	198,0	211,9	238,5
Cote d'Ivoire	8 043,2	9 848,1	10 301,0	10 272,5	11 102,1	10 857,6	13 730,5	13 769,7
Gambia, The	12,4	13,7	26,8	41,4	101,7	125,8	123,0	112,1
Ghana	3 210,7	4 275,7	5 320,5	5 765,9	18 742,1	19 252,8	14 409,7	9 886,3
Guinea	117,9	1 449,5	1 310,9	1 748,8	1 374,3	1 752,7	1 804,1	1 760,3
Guinea Bissau	58,2	56,7	80,5	65,9	123,4	98,2	83,1	118,0
Liberia	186,7	233,6	155,2	222,0	367,0	460,0	559,0	467,0
Mali	1 429,6	1 936,2	1 734,5	1 994,2	2 350,7	2 113,6	2 705,9	2 730,8
Niger	324,3	474,2	325,7	399,9	362,8	347,3	450,2	485,4
Nigeria	54 795,2	81 270,6	49 746,5	86 522,2	129 497,8	144 210,5	91 739,8	101 924,9
Senegal	1 196,0	1 645,1	1 698,8	1 686,4	2 262,0	2 386,2	2 393,3	2 470,7
Sierra Leone	105,8	123,5	112,9	102,2	318,4	344,6	427,9	259,4
Togo	306,1	688,7	741,9	660,2	885,1	954,1	1 028,5	788,3
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>63 969,3</b>	<b>92 170,4</b>	<b>65 555,9</b>	<b>102 891,9</b>	<b>154 853,5</b>	<b>172 552,7</b>	<b>119 908,3</b>	<b>125 628,6</b>
<b>Imports</b>	<b>Imports (in millions USD)</b>							
Benin	2 433,3	2 083,9	1 576,6	1 504,9	1 850,8	1 820,8	3 769,4	3 798,3
Burkina Faso	1 641,5	2 087,4	1 500,5	2 178,4	2 595,0	3 439,8	4 194,7	3 413,4
Cabo Verde	1 056,1	825,1	708,9	742,3	949,7	765,4	725,4	773,2
Cote d'Ivoire	6 676,9	7 894,1	6 999,3	7 872,1	6 718,8	9 756,8	12 707,5	12 704,0
Gambia, The	312,4	315,0	290,7	269,3	345,5	379,2	362,3	401,7
Ghana	4 081,1	8 771,0	6 587,7	9 175,8	13 935,1	14 424,1	17 518,0	19 562,8
Guinea	845,0	1 717,4	1 464,1	1 830,8	2 201,4	2 110,6	2 426,1	2 404,2
Guinea Bissau	113,7	112,0	123,3	124,6	142,1	129,1	125,7	152,4
Liberia	529,6	649,0	563,0	710,0	1 044,0	1 005,0	1 150,0	1 111,0
Mali	2 369,0	3 226,7	2 188,8	2 174,3	2 696,9	1 956,9	3 713,6	3 487,6
Niger	873,8	1 106,4	1 481,9	2 169,1	1 813,7	1 533,8	1 615,2	1 568,8
Nigeria	32 603,9	27 752,6	33 736,7	44 046,1	54 540,3	36 047,2	43 729,6	39 439,3
Senegal	4 759,5	6 381,3	4 689,5	4 545,7	5 578,3	6 103,6	6 262,1	6 290,2
Sierra Leone	1 375,0	492,8	496,6	3 024,4	4 205,2	1 730,3	1 311,8	1 058,5
Togo	918,0	954,4	984,2	1 006,4	1 429,4	1 349,2	1 563,9	1 439,9
<b>CEDEAO</b>	<b>54 110,4</b>	<b>55 109,3</b>	<b>58 285,6</b>	<b>75 204,8</b>	<b>92 678,6</b>	<b>75 150,0</b>	<b>90 522,5</b>	<b>88 993,9</b>

Source: COWAS 2013 2014 provisional

Tableau 8: intra-regional trade of Member States (2007-2014)

Pays	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
<b>Exports</b>	<b>Exports to ECOWAS (in Millions of US ollars )</b>							
Benin	116,9	171,0	203,0	242,5	70,0	77,3	104,9	129,8
Burkina Faso	169,0	134,2	50,3	127,8	135,9	257,9	179,3	336,5
Cabo Verde	7,9	4,7	1,9	1,0	6,6	1,2	5,8	0,9
Cote d'Ivoire	2 043,4	2 565,3	2 519,4	2 554,9	2 344,9	2 771,1	4 198,3	4 181,4
Gambia, The	3,3	2,7	3,9	14,9	84,0	101,6	101,0	92,6
Ghana	1 042,8	325,9	593,7	595,4	6 312,2	1 819,6	1 220,5	824,8
Guinea	11,8	87,9	39,4	162,0	47,1	143,2	56,5	599,4
Guinea Bissau	0,1	0,6	3,4	0,5	7,8	67,7	28,7	106,8
Liberia	1,9	6,9	3,6	3,2	3,7	3,8	3,0	3,0
Mali	128,3	255,5	181,8	104,7	317,9	197,5	314,4	633,6
Niger	101,7	217,1	172,9	70,8	109,8	291,5	409,1	421,6
Nigeria	2 318,6	5 879,0	2 150,4	2 044,0	4 390,6	5 594,1	4 895,8	4 565,9
Senegal	447,7	525,2	543,2	584,9	727,4	801,0	839,4	826,5
Sierra Leone	2,8	113,5	60,2	6,9	6,6	6,0	31,6	21,8
Togo	183,6	473,0	378,4	247,5	448,3	496,4	648,6	385,5
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>6 579,7</b>	<b>10 762,6</b>	<b>6 905,6</b>	<b>6 761,2</b>	<b>15 012,8</b>	<b>12 630,0</b>	<b>13 037,0</b>	<b>13 130,2</b>
<b>IMPORTS</b>	<b>Imports from ECOWAS(in Millions of dollars US)</b>							
Benin	519,2	380,6	283,7	268,9	377,3	370,4	439,1	334,6
Burkina Faso	425,9	532,2	355,9	569,8	631,1	770,9	892,6	1 689,7
Cabo Verde	44,3	12,3	14,0	10,5	7,4	9,2	7,9	5,1
Cote d'Ivoire	1 742,9	2 502,1	1 612,4	2 200,8	1 739,0	2 791,7	3 203,0	3 185,6
Gambia, The	31,1	42,3	51,3	63,0	92,5	125,0	106,7	104,6
Ghana	426,1	1 199,8	440,7	852,5	559,6	840,4	656,3	463,1
Guinea	27,8	59,2	57,1	72,5	104,5	59,9	57,6	62,5
Guinea Bissau	44,5	30,0	23,2	20,3	24,3	14,0	15,9	17,1
Liberia	4,8	69,2	3,8	4,9	3,9	15,1	28,1	28,1
Mali	1 108,3	1 311,5	855,2	651,5	1 330,7	637,7	1 603,0	960,0
Niger	205,8	206,5	220,1	248,0	269,1	291,2	333,8	343,1
Nigeria	757,2	918,3	71,3	182,8	752,0	153,0	1 986,6	272,7
Senegal	825,8	1 643,9	712,4	634,3	812,1	1 030,2	957,5	755,0
Sierra Leone	202,5	216,5	275,9	274,3	525,4	153,8	175,4	243,2
Togo	112,3	135,4	129,3	115,2	138,9	139,2	189,3	146,9
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>6 478,4</b>	<b>9 259,7</b>	<b>5 106,3</b>	<b>6 169,3</b>	<b>7 367,8</b>	<b>7 401,7</b>	<b>10 652,9</b>	<b>8 611,3</b>

Source: ECOWAS 2013 et 2014 provisional

Table 9: Exports of ECOWAS by continents and Regions (2007-2014)

In millions of US dollars								
CODE	2007:	2008:	2009:	2010:	2011:	2012:	2013:	2014:
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>16 811,7</b>	<b>26 174,2</b>	<b>21 248,7</b>	<b>29 720,0</b>	<b>58 861,6</b>	<b>67 353,7</b>	<b>54 165,3</b>	<b>56 007,1</b>
EUROPEAN UNION	15 809,7	24 832,7	18 633,0	26 104,4	52 799,7	61 566,9	48 560,6	49 559,5
REST OF EUROPE	1 002,0	1 341,5	2 615,8	3 615,6	6 061,8	5 786,8	5 604,6	6 447,7
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>4 031,7</b>	<b>7 409,7</b>	<b>10 732,2</b>	<b>12 654,4</b>	<b>15 599,6</b>	<b>16 064,3</b>	<b>14 780,2</b>	<b>14 658,1</b>
CENTRAL AFRICA	949,0	1 136,7	4 396,7	4 101,2	4 194,8	1 514,8	3 328,8	3 973,8
NORTHERN AFRICA	274,0	338,2	774,6	1 024,6	2 878,1	1 691,5	410,2	343,5
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>6 579,7</b>	<b>10 762,6</b>	<b>6 905,6</b>	<b>6 761,2</b>	<b>15 012,8</b>	<b>12 630,0</b>	<b>13 037,0</b>	<b>13 130,2</b>
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	2 808,7	5 934,8	5 560,9	7 528,6	8 526,7	12 858,1	11 041,1	10 340,8
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>31 611,1</b>	<b>44 408,1</b>	<b>23 546,4</b>	<b>42 316,4</b>	<b>49 142,8</b>	<b>46 620,4</b>	<b>20 954,0</b>	<b>15 785,6</b>
NORTH AMERICA	27 573,9	37 836,6	16 889,5	33 837,0	32 099,4	28 012,8	11 274,0	6 117,2
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBIAN	52,9	588,2	2 213,0	1 631,3	5 712,7	5 989,6	288,7	626,9
SOUTHERN AMERICA	3 984,3	5 983,2	4 443,9	6 848,2	11 330,6	12 618,0	9 391,3	9 041,6
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>7 781,0</b>	<b>11 644,1</b>	<b>8 874,2</b>	<b>16 433,1</b>	<b>24 140,0</b>	<b>37 846,4</b>	<b>25 001,8</b>	<b>33 276,6</b>
ASIA OCCIDENTAL	174,8	341,5	392,2	985,3	1 714,8	2 510,1	2 960,8	2 460,1
OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA	7 606,2	11 302,6	8 482,1	15 447,8	22 425,2	35 336,3	22 041,0	30 816,5
<b>AUSTRALIA OCEANIE</b>	<b>651,6</b>	<b>431,0</b>	<b>489,5</b>	<b>1 249,4</b>	<b>6 448,9</b>	<b>3 533,5</b>	<b>2 448,0</b>	<b>1 368,8</b>
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZELAND	643,6	426,2	475,1	975,4	6 444,4	3 478,3	2 446,0	1 367,2
OCEANIE AND POLAR REGION	8,0	4,8	14,4	274,0	4,5	55,2	2,0	1,6
<b>OTHERS NOT DEFINED</b>	<b>3 082,2</b>	<b>2 103,2</b>	<b>664,8</b>	<b>518,5</b>	<b>660,7</b>	<b>1 134,3</b>	<b>2 559,1</b>	<b>4 532,5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>63 969,3</b>	<b>92 170,4</b>	<b>65 555,9</b>	<b>102 891,9</b>	<b>154 853,5</b>	<b>172 552,7</b>	<b>119 908,3</b>	<b>125 628,6</b>
<b>INTRA TRADE</b>	<b>6 579,7</b>	<b>10 762,6</b>	<b>6 905,6</b>	<b>6 761,2</b>	<b>15 012,8</b>	<b>12 630,0</b>	<b>13 037,0</b>	<b>13 130,2</b>
<b>EXTRA TRADE</b>	<b>63 969,3</b>	<b>92 170,4</b>	<b>65 555,9</b>	<b>102 891,9</b>	<b>154 853,5</b>	<b>172 552,7</b>	<b>119 908,3</b>	<b>125 628,6</b>
In percentage (%)								
CODE	2007:	2008:	2009:	2010:	2011:	2012:	2013:	2014:
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>26,3</b>	<b>28,4</b>	<b>32,4</b>	<b>28,9</b>	<b>38,0</b>	<b>39,0</b>	<b>45,2</b>	<b>44,6</b>
EUROPEAN UNION	24,7	26,9	28,4	25,4	34,1	35,7	40,5	39,4
REST OF EUROPE	1,6	1,5	4,0	3,5	3,9	3,4	4,7	5,1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>6,3</b>	<b>8,0</b>	<b>16,4</b>	<b>12,3</b>	<b>10,1</b>	<b>9,3</b>	<b>12,3</b>	<b>11,7</b>
CENTRAL AFRICA	1,5	1,2	6,7	4,0	2,7	0,9	2,8	3,2
NORTHERN AFRICA	0,4	0,4	1,2	1,0	1,9	1,0	0,3	0,3
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>10,3</b>	<b>11,7</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AFRICA	4,4	6,4	8,5	7,3	5,5	7,5	9,2	8,2
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>49,4</b>	<b>48,2</b>	<b>35,9</b>	<b>41,1</b>	<b>31,7</b>	<b>27,0</b>	<b>17,5</b>	<b>12,6</b>
NORTH AMERICA	43,1	41,1	25,8	32,9	20,7	16,2	9,4	4,9
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBIAN	0,1	0,6	3,4	1,6	3,7	3,5	0,2	0,5
SOUTHERN AMERICA	6,2	6,5	6,8	6,7	7,3	7,3	7,8	7,2
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>12,2</b>	<b>12,6</b>	<b>13,5</b>	<b>16,0</b>	<b>15,6</b>	<b>21,9</b>	<b>20,9</b>	<b>26,5</b>
ASIA OCCIDENTAL	0,3	0,4	0,6	1,0	1,1	1,5	2,5	2,0
OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA	11,9	12,3	12,9	15,0	14,5	20,5	18,4	24,5
<b>AUSTRALIA OCEANIE</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>1,2</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>1,1</b>
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZELAND	1,0	0,5	0,7	0,9	4,2	2,0	2,0	1,1
OCEANIE AND POLAR REGION	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>OTHERS NOT DEFINED</b>	<b>4,8</b>	<b>2,3</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>3,6</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>INTRA TRADE</b>	<b>10,3</b>	<b>11,7</b>	<b>10,4</b>	<b>6,6</b>	<b>9,7</b>	<b>7,3</b>	<b>10,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>

Source: ECOWA ..... 2013 and 2014 provisional

Table 10 : ECOWAS imports by Continents and Regions

<i>In millions of US dollars</i>								
CODE	2007:	2008:	2009:	2010:	2011:	2012:	2013:	2014:
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>24 127,7</b>	<b>22 693,4</b>	<b>19 727,1</b>	<b>25 094,2</b>	<b>34 191,1</b>	<b>26 856,6</b>	<b>39 288,5</b>	<b>41 290,9</b>
EUROPEAN UNION	22 174,8	19 949,5	17 772,9	22 470,5	30 543,1	23 280,0	35 717,9	37 496,8
REST OF EUROPE	1 952,9	2 743,9	1 954,3	2 623,7	3 648,0	3 576,6	3 570,6	3 794,1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>2 405,1</b>	<b>3 019,0</b>	<b>4 009,1</b>	<b>4 678,1</b>	<b>4 699,3</b>	<b>3 705,7</b>	<b>4 495,6</b>	<b>4 526,3</b>
CENTRAL AFRICA	343,0	484,1	254,8	694,1	674,2	178,1	239,0	719,4
NORTHERN AFRICA	609,9	839,1	1 373,5	1 730,6	1 830,1	1 391,4	1 472,5	1 309,2
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>6 478,4</b>	<b>9 259,7</b>	<b>5 106,3</b>	<b>6 169,3</b>	<b>7 367,8</b>	<b>7 401,7</b>	<b>10 652,9</b>	<b>8 611,3</b>
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AF	1 452,2	1 695,7	2 380,8	2 253,4	2 195,1	2 136,2	2 784,1	2 497,7
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>9 221,5</b>	<b>9 761,9</b>	<b>12 283,1</b>	<b>16 871,1</b>	<b>20 079,8</b>	<b>14 392,0</b>	<b>12 522,6</b>	<b>10 518,1</b>
NORTH AMERICA	6 238,1	4 954,4	5 892,3	10 313,0	14 199,7	8 258,4	7 986,3	6 292,3
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBI	243,7	2 577,6	3 926,6	3 691,7	2 053,4	1 153,1	1 750,3	1 814,4
SOUTERN AMERICA	2 739,8	2 229,9	2 464,1	2 866,3	3 826,7	4 980,5	2 785,9	2 411,5
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>16 370,3</b>	<b>18 812,5</b>	<b>20 891,4</b>	<b>27 005,3</b>	<b>31 680,3</b>	<b>28 186,3</b>	<b>31 709,6</b>	<b>30 691,4</b>
ASIA OCCIDENTAL	1 754,5	1 937,4	2 362,4	4 091,9	3 745,9	2 388,8	2 450,5	2 520,8
OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA	14 615,7	16 875,1	18 529,1	22 913,4	27 934,5	25 797,5	29 259,1	28 170,6
<b>AUSTRALIA OCEANIE</b>	<b>1 696,5</b>	<b>617,5</b>	<b>767,9</b>	<b>1 344,0</b>	<b>1 625,0</b>	<b>1 600,4</b>	<b>1 910,0</b>	<b>1 811,8</b>
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZELAND	1 480,1	571,7	760,3	1 159,9	1 274,3	1 416,7	1 785,4	1 809,9
OCEANIE AND POLAR REGION	216,4	45,8	7,6	184,1	350,8	183,7	124,6	1,9
<b>OTHERS NOT DEFINED</b>	<b>289,3</b>	<b>205,0</b>	<b>606,9</b>	<b>212,1</b>	<b>403,0</b>	<b>409,0</b>	<b>596,2</b>	<b>155,5</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>54 110,4</b>	<b>55 109,3</b>	<b>58 285,6</b>	<b>75 204,8</b>	<b>92 678,6</b>	<b>75 150,0</b>	<b>90 522,5</b>	<b>88 993,9</b>
<b>INTRA TRADE</b>	<b>6 478,4</b>	<b>9 259,7</b>	<b>5 106,3</b>	<b>6 169,3</b>	<b>7 367,8</b>	<b>7 401,7</b>	<b>10 652,9</b>	<b>8 611,3</b>
<b>EXTRA TRADE</b>	<b>54 110,4</b>	<b>55 109,3</b>	<b>58 285,6</b>	<b>75 204,8</b>	<b>92 678,6</b>	<b>75 150,0</b>	<b>90 522,5</b>	<b>88 993,9</b>
<i>In percentage</i>								
CODE	2007:	2008:	2009:	2010:	2011:	2012:	2013:	2014:
<b>EUROPE</b>	<b>44,6</b>	<b>41,2</b>	<b>33,8</b>	<b>33,4</b>	<b>36,9</b>	<b>35,7</b>	<b>43,4</b>	<b>46,4</b>
EUROPEAN UNION	41,0	36,2	30,5	29,9	33,0	31,0	39,5	42,1
REST OF EUROPE	3,6	5,0	3,4	3,5	3,9	4,8	3,9	4,3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>4,4</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>5,0</b>	<b>5,1</b>
CENTRAL AFRICA	0,6	0,9	0,4	0,9	0,7	0,2	0,3	0,8
NORTHERN AFRICA	1,1	1,5	2,4	2,3	2,0	1,9	1,6	1,5
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>12,0</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>8,8</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>9,7</b>
EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AF	2,7	3,1	4,1	3,0	2,4	2,8	3,1	2,8
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>17,0</b>	<b>17,7</b>	<b>21,1</b>	<b>22,4</b>	<b>21,7</b>	<b>19,2</b>	<b>13,8</b>	<b>11,8</b>
NORTH AMERICA	11,5	9,0	10,1	13,7	15,3	11,0	8,8	7,1
CENTRAL AMERICA AND CARIBI	0,5	4,7	6,7	4,9	2,2	1,5	1,9	2,0
SOUTERN AMERICA	5,1	4,0	4,2	3,8	4,1	6,6	3,1	2,7
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>30,3</b>	<b>34,1</b>	<b>35,8</b>	<b>35,9</b>	<b>34,2</b>	<b>37,5</b>	<b>35,0</b>	<b>34,5</b>
ASIA OCCIDENTAL	3,2	3,5	4,1	5,4	4,0	3,2	2,7	2,8
OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA	27,0	30,6	31,8	30,5	30,1	34,3	32,3	31,7
<b>AUSTRALIA OCEANIE</b>	<b>3,1</b>	<b>1,1</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,1</b>	<b>2,0</b>
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZELAND	2,7	1,0	1,3	1,5	1,4	1,9	2,0	2,0
OCEANIE AND POLAR REGION	0,4	0,1	0,0	0,2	0,4	0,2	0,1	0,0
<b>OTHERS NOT DEFINED</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>1,0</b>	<b>0,3</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>0,5</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>INTRA TRADE</b>	<b>12,0</b>	<b>16,8</b>	<b>8,8</b>	<b>8,2</b>	<b>7,9</b>	<b>9,8</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>9,7</b>

Source : CEDEAO ..... 2013 and 2014 provisional